

FARM LABOR MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

Employment and Wage Supplement

July 1959

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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Farm Labor Market Developments and its Employment and Wage Supplement are issued monthly during the active agricultural season. The July issue is the first for 1959.

Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonal hired agricultural workers,
by State and selected agricultural reporting area 1/
Mid-June 1959

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	Domestic					Foreign			
		Total domestic	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>U.S. Total</u>	1,222,040	1,079,314	844,722	75,870	145,577	13,145	142,726	133,805	7,320	1,601
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	239,805	232,886	184,469	7,728	27,835	12,851	6,919	0	6,788	131
<u>Connecticut . . .</u>	7,340	6,340	5,250	0	0	1,090	1,000	0	1,000	0
Tobacco Valley	7,340	6,340	5,250	0	0	1,090	1,000	0	1,000	0
<u>Delaware</u>	2,055	2,055	639	0	488	928	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	36,524	30,980	27,775	1,447	1,558	200	5,544	0	5,544	0
Central Ridge .	16,356	13,944	12,220	453	1,246	25	2,412	0	2,412	0
Lake Okeechobee	5,499	3,492	3,259	111	12	110	2,007	0	2,007	0
Tampa Bay . . .	5,863	4,919	4,634	200	60	25	944	0	944	0
Other areas . .	8,806	8,625	7,662	683	240	40	181	0	181	0
<u>Georgia</u>	34,515	34,515	33,772	743	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alapaha River .	6,900	6,900	6,870	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Savannah River .	4,925	4,925	4,925	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	22,690	22,690	21,977	713	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Maine</u>	7,976	7,860	7,814	0	0	46	116	0	0	116
Aroostook Potato	6,716	6,600	6,600	0	0	0	116	0	0	116
Residual	1,260	1,260	1,214	0	0	46	0	0	0	0
<u>Maryland</u>	5,326	5,292	3,350	6	1,733	203	34	0	34	0
Eastern Shore .	3,960	3,944	2,235	6	1,534	169	16	0	16	0
Other areas . .	1,366	1,348	1,115	0	199	34	18	0	18	0
<u>Massachusetts . . .</u>	8,575	8,373	7,361	0	92	920	202	0	202	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	Domestic					Foreign			
		Total domestic	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>New Hampshire</u> . . .	1,250	1,242	1,193	0	0	49	8	0	8	0
<u>New Jersey</u> . . .	14,864	14,864	6,094	190	975	7,605	0	0	0	0
<u>New York</u>	13,308	13,308	6,698	725	4,705	1,180	0	0	0	0
Rochester	3,885	3,885	1,750	25	1,870	240	0	0	0	0
Other areas . . .	9,423	9,423	4,948	700	2,835	940	0	0	0	0
<u>North Carolina</u> . . .	58,379	58,379	44,672	4,402	9,305	0	0	0	0	0
Elizabeth City	10,000	10,000	3,400	0	6,600	0	0	0	0	0
Greenville	875	875	822	20	33	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive . . .	36,035	36,035	31,585	4,000	450	0	0	0	0	0
Washington . . .	2,200	2,200	1,600	100	500	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas . . .	9,269	9,269	7,265	282	1,722	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	13,793	13,793	12,742	90	381	580	0	0	0	0
South Central	6,163	6,163	5,883	90	35	155	0	0	0	0
Other areas . . .	7,630	7,630	6,859	0	346	425	0	0	0	0
<u>South Carolina</u> . . .	27,075	27,075	23,425	125	3,525	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Vermont</u>	600	585	454	0	131	0	15	0	0	15
<u>Virginia</u>	8,225	8,225	3,230	0	4,945	50	0	0	0	0
Eastern Shore . . .	7,125	7,125	2,130	0	4,945	50	0	0	0	0
Norfolk	1,100	1,100	1,100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas										
<u>North Central</u>	161,945	155,342	83,603	15,845	55,600	294	6,603	6,071	532	0
<u>Illinois</u>	8,571	8,082	3,120	1,010	3,952	0	489	179	310	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	Domestic				Puerto Rican	Foreign			Canadian & others
		Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	
<u>Indiana</u>	4,013	3,751	1,713	0	1,964	74	262	60	202	0
Northeast	2,179	1,977	792	0	1,185	0	202	0	202	0
Other areas	1,834	1,774	921	0	779	74	60	60	0	0
<u>Kansas</u>	19,300	19,300	7,400	8,500	3,400	0	0	0	0	0
Plains	13,500	13,500	5,500	6,500	1,500	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,800	5,800	1,900	2,000	1,900	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	52,820	49,414	20,318	3,134	25,950	12	3,406	3,386	20	0
Bay City	9,250	6,130	2,450	180	3,500	0	3,120	3,120	0	0
Benton Harbor	22,000	22,000	3,500	1,500	17,000	0	0	0	0	0
Lansing	2,250	2,104	1,075	29	1,000	0	146	146	0	0
Manistee	4,750	4,750	1,750	800	2,200	0	0	0	0	0
Muskegan	5,445	5,325	3,800	200	1,325	0	120	120	0	0
Pontiac	4,075	4,055	3,093	325	625	12	20	0	20	0
Traverse City	2,450	2,450	2,050	100	300	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,600	2,600	2,600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	9,186	9,146	4,111	224	4,811	0	40	40	0	0
Southern	6,064	6,064	3,990	224	1,810	0	40	40	0	0
Other areas	3,122	3,122	121	0	3,001	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Missouri</u>	24,997	24,900	20,500	1,000	3,400	0	97	97	0	0
Bootheel -- Southeast	24,997	24,900	20,500	1,000	3,400	0	97	97	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	7,792	5,728	2,893	250	2,585	0	2,064	2,064	0	0
<u>North Dakota</u>	9,516	9,489	4,215	1,482	3,792	0	27	27	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	Domestic					Foreign			Canadian & others
		Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	
Ohio	21,730	21,730	18,037	229	3,262	202	0	0	0	0
Northwest	5,687	5,687	3,099	44	2,544	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	16,043	16,043	14,938	185	718	202	0	0	0	0
<u>South Dakota</u>	918	702	28	2	672	0	216	216	0	0
Wisconsin	3,102	3,100	1,268	14	1,812	6	2	2	0	0
East Central	2,442	2,440	897	14	1,529	0	2	2	0	0
Other areas	660	660	371	0	283	6	0	0	0	0
<u>South Central</u>	419,690	371,222	346,195	15,351	9,676	0	48,468	48,468	0	0
Alabama	22,750	22,750	19,350	1,150	2,250	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	56,735	51,359	48,642	1,106	1,611	0	5,376	5,376	0	0
Central Miss. River Delta Cotton	5,250	4,340	4,320	0	20	0	910	910	0	0
St. Francis - Cache River Cotton	14,383	12,224	11,049	500	675	0	2,159	2,159	0	0
Upper Miss. River Delta Cotton	23,523	21,216	20,791	25	400	0	2,307	2,307	0	0
Other areas	13,579	13,579	12,482	581	516	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	17,083	17,003	16,988	15	0	0	80	80	0	0
North Central Tobacco	6,905	6,905	6,890	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest Central	3,779	3,779	3,779	0	0	0	80	80	0	0
Other areas	6,399	6,319	6,319	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	27,850	27,850	27,850	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delta Cotton	12,550	12,550	12,550	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	15,300	15,300	15,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	Domestic					Foreign			
		Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWT	Canadian & others
<u>Mississippi</u>	23,994	23,994	23,939	35	20	0	0	0	0	0
Delta	15,017	15,017	14,962	35	20	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,977	8,977	8,977	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Oklahoma</u>	22,280	22,280	15,630	2,175	4,475	0	0	0	0	0
Southwestern . .	6,625	6,625	2,800	1,325	2,500	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas . .	15,655	15,655	12,830	850	1,975	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Tennessee</u>	33,843	33,415	33,280	65	70	0	428	428	0	0
Northwest	13,600	13,600	13,600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	13,214	13,214	13,214	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas . . .	7,029	6,601	6,466	65	70	0	428	428	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	215,155	172,571	160,516	10,805	1,250	0	42,584	42,584	0	0
Central Texas . .	15,150	15,071	13,181	1,890	0	0	79	79	0	0
Coastal Bend . .	10,365	10,298	10,298	0	0	0	67	67	0	0
Cross Timbers . .	8,540	8,520	7,920	600	0	0	20	20	0	0
East Texas	24,320	24,229	24,054	175	0	0	91	91	0	0
Edwards Plateau .	14,965	11,108	9,973	1,135	0	0	3,857	3,857	0	0
High Rolling Plains	34,020	29,110	22,425	5,935	750	0	4,910	4,910	0	0
Llano - Post Oak .	16,740	16,363	15,693	670	0	0	377	377	0	0
Lower Rio Grande Valley	49,770	28,015	28,015	0	0	0	21,755	21,755	0	0
Northern Panhandle	6,240	5,807	4,907	400	500	0	433	433	0	0
Rio Grande Plains	21,475	17,715	17,715	0	0	0	3,760	3,760	0	0
Trans-Pecos	8,250	1,015	1,015	0	0	0	7,235	7,235	0	0
Upper Coastal . .	3,410	3,410	3,410	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	1,910	1,910	1,910	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western	400,600	319,864	230,455	36,946	52,463	0	80,736	79,266	0	1,470
<u>Arizona</u>	22,287	15,177	13,583	679	915	0	7,110	7,110	0	0
Cochise	998	659	390	154	125	0	329	329	0	0
Maricopa	10,568	7,928	7,428	200	300	0	2,640	2,640	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	Domestic				Puerto Rican	Foreign			Canadian & others
		Total domestic	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	
<u>Arizona cont'd</u>										
Pinal	4,356	4,315	3,815	100	400	0	41	41	0	0
Yuma	5,200	1,100	1,100	0	0	0	4,100	4,100	0	0
Other areas . . .	1,165	1,165	850	225	90	0	0	0	0	0
<u>California</u>	<u>215,090</u>	<u>156,050</u>	<u>121,730</u>	<u>24,230</u>	<u>10,090</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>59,040</u>	<u>57,570</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,470</u>
Central Coast . .	36,440	21,890	15,760	4,310	1,820	0	14,550	14,210	0	340
Desert	17,610	6,350	4,550	1,370	430	0	11,260	11,130	0	130
North Coast . . .	3,670	3,270	2,240	830	200	0	400	400	0	0
Sacramento Valley	19,500	13,600	9,880	2,700	1,020	0	5,900	5,640	0	260
San Joaquin Valley	107,260	97,350	77,410	14,290	5,650	0	9,910	9,890	0	20
South Coast . . .	30,610	13,590	11,890	730	970	0	17,020	16,300	0	720
<u>Colorado</u>	<u>20,830</u>	<u>15,162</u>	<u>8,705</u>	<u>993</u>	<u>5,464</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5,668</u>	<u>5,668</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Arkansas Valley	3,541	2,510	1,728	200	582	0	1,031	1,031	0	0
Northern Colorado	12,376	8,029	3,807	463	3,759	0	4,347	4,347	0	0
Other areas . . .	4,913	4,623	3,170	330	1,123	0	290	290	0	0
<u>Idaho</u>	<u>14,035</u>	<u>14,035</u>	<u>6,985</u>	<u>785</u>	<u>6,265</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Eastern	3,550	3,550	1,645	45	1,860	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas . . .	10,485	10,485	5,340	740	4,405	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Montana</u>	<u>11,694</u>	<u>9,445</u>	<u>3,182</u>	<u>1,994</u>	<u>4,269</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,249</u>	<u>2,249</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Southern Sugar						0	1,770	1,770	0	0
Beet	3,565	1,795	485	380	930	0	479	479	0	0
Other areas . . .	8,129	7,650	2,697	1,614	3,339	0			0	0
<u>Nevada</u>	<u>837</u>	<u>723</u>	<u>325</u>	<u>190</u>	<u>208</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>114</u>	<u>114</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	Domestic					Foreign			Canadian & others
		Total domestic	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	
<u>New Mexico</u>	7,850	2,798	2,248	100	450	0	5,052	5,052	0	0
Artesia	870	411	411	0	0	0	459	459	0	0
Carlsbad	515	240	240	0	0	0	275	275	0	0
Hobbs	996	500	250	25	225	0	296	296	0	0
Las Cruces . . .	3,647	1,020	750	50	220	0	2,627	2,627	0	0
Roswell	1,381	580	565	10	5	0	801	801	0	0
Silver City . . .	265	15	15	0	0	0	250	250	0	0
Other areas . . .	176	32	17	15	0	0	144	144	0	0
<u>Oregon</u>	57,460	57,460	43,095	2,950	11,415	0	0	0	0	0
Williamette Valley	51,170	51,170	40,490	2,135	8,545	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas . . .	6,290	6,290	2,605	815	2,870	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Utah</u>	8,035	7,758	5,581	80	2,097	0	277	277	0	0
North Central	5,850	5,595	4,840	80	675	0	255	255	0	0
Other areas	2,185	2,163	741	0	1,422	0	22	22	0	0
<u>Washington</u>	37,134	37,134	23,140	4,745	9,249	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	7,370	7,370	3,580	1,995	1,795	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern . .	2,594	2,594	2,203	157	234	0	0	0	0	0
South Central	10,074	10,074	5,148	573	4,353	0	0	0	0	0
West Central . .	4,461	4,461	3,784	1	676	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas . . .	12,635	12,635	8,425	2,019	2,191	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wyoming</u>	5,348	4,122	1,881	200	2,041	0	1,226	1,226	0	0

1/ Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1958 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this appendix. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal hired farm workers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farm workers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.